February 2010

HF Happenings via Yahoo Groups HF_Happenings-subscribe@yahoogroups.com

South African Radio League Suid-Afrikaanse Radioliga 1925 - 2010

Member Society of the International Amateur Radio Union Region 1

73rd RSGB Commonwealth Contest

The $73^{\rm rd}$ RSGB Commonwealth Contest takes place over the weekend of 13 and 14 March 2010. It is a CW only contest and many radio amateurs form teams representing their country or continent for this contest.

At present, there is some concern about the African team. There is no team! If you are planning to take part and have your points count towards the African team, contact Dennis, ZS4BS, at zs4bs@netactive.co.za, so that we can get a team sorted out.

Ghana, 9G5XA, and Rodrigues Island, 3B9WR, will be participating in the contest.

Marion Island, ZS8M

It was announced this past week (in 425 DX News and Ohio/Penn DX News, but not locally) that activity will take place from the #3 "Most Wanted DXCC Entity", per the 2009 The DX Magazine survey, in April. Pierre, ZS1HF, will activate Marion Island (IOTA AF-021) as ZS8M from the end of April. He will be working on the island for one year as a radio/electronics technician once the supply ship SA Agulhas returns to Cape Town.

More details will be forthcoming from Pierre on operating frequencies, times, QSL info... etc. Watch QRZ.com.

QRZ.com indicates that ZS1X will handle the QSL cards.

Poor Operating a Cause of Concern

Participants in the SARL President's Net last Sunday voiced their concern over poor operating procedures and the use of inappropriate language on the air. While a small number of radio

amateurs carry out these unacceptable practices, it tarnishes the image of the hobby. Another issue raised by several speakers was the abuse of power by ZU license holders who do not adhere to the 20 Watt power limit as specified for their class of license. ZU licence holders can face fines or even cancellation of their license if they do not adhere to the condition laid down in the regulations.

The use of inappropriate language on the air is a serious offence and can lead to cancellation of the culprit's license.

SARL 80 Metre Club Contest

Some 78 stations participated in the first SARL 80 m Club Contest held on Wednesday 27 January. Nineteen logs were submitted. The results are as follows; remember it is a Club Competition:

"Education is the most powerful weapon which you can use to change the world." Nelson Mandela

February 2010

ZS10WCS operated by the Bloemfontein RAC

2 World Wetland's Day 3 Closing date 80 m Club Contest logs 4 World Cancer Day 6 SMT Course, Durban; AWA CW Activity Day 7 AWA CW Activity Day 13 SARL National Field Day; CQ WPX RTTY contest 14 Valentine's Day 14 SARL National Field Day; CQ WPX RTTY contest 17 Ash Wednesday 20 SMT Course, Port Elizabeth; ARRL CW DX contest 21 ARRL CW DX contest 22 Closing date AWA CW Activity logs 26 Mawlid al-Nabi; CQ WW

test
28 CQ WW SSB 160 m contest; closing date, PEARS

27 CQ WW SSB 160 m con-

test; closing date, PEARS VHF/UHF logs

SSB 160 m contest







1st ZS Contest Group, 3 logs, 93 points
2nd Port Elizabeth ARS, 2 logs, 63 points
3rd West Rand ARC, 7 logs, 59 points
Antique Wireless Association, 4 logs, 59 points
5th Sasolburg ARC, 1 log, 31 points
6th Lichtenburg ARC, 1 log, 17 points
7th Secunda ARC, 1 log, 4 points.

Soapbox - "Fantastic idea but too short." ZS2EC. "Good contest, Pity Band conditions to Div 1 was not great." ZS6ADY. "Good contest." ZS5GV. "Quite a job trying to get the logs from members!" ZS6GRL.

Seventeen of the operators read the 2010 SARL Contest Manual before submitting their logs, thanks for neat logs. One operator glanced at the Contest Manual and one operator is not aware of the Contest Manual.

The next SARL 80 m Club Contest will be run on Wednesday 31 March and is a digital contest with PSK and RTTY.

Okay, here is the list of individual scores, but no certificates.

1st Andre le Roux. ZS2AL, Port Elizabeth ARS 44 points

2nd Jan Botha, ZS4JAN, ZS Contest Group, 35 points

3rd Philip Esterhuizen, ZS4PJ, ZS Contest Group, 34 points

4th Marius Preston, ZS4MP, Sasolburg ARC, 31 points

5th Paul Grobler, ZS4PG, ZS Contest Group, 24 points

6th Kieth Liddle, ZS6AGF, West Rand ARC, 22 points

7th West Rand ARC, ZS6WR, WRARC, 21 points

8th Theunis Potgieter, ZS2EC, Port Elizabeth ARS, 19 points

9th Andy Cairns, ZS6ADY, Antique Wireless Association, 19 points

10th Eddie Leighton, ZS6BNE, Lichtenburg ARK, 17 points

The Antique Wireless Association, ZSOAWA, Antique Wireless Association, 17 points

12th Derek Stuart, ZS2J, Antique Wireless Association, 14 points

13th ZS5GV, Antique Wireless Association, 9 points

14th ZS6PVT, West Rand ARC, 8 points

15th ZS6ARQ, West Rand ARC, 5 points

16th Christo, ZR6LJK, Secunda ARC, 4 points

17th ZR6DAD, West Rand ARC, 1 points

18th ZR6DLD, West Rand ARC, 1 points

19th ZR6BVT, West Rand ARC, 1 points

This week in History

1893 Edison opens first motion picture studio, West Orange, New Jersey.

1899 SS "R F Matthews" collided with the lightship, which alarmed the lighthouse ashore to get assistance. This was the first time ever a distress call was transmitted by radio from a ship at sea! Sent 'HELP' etc...





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RTTY Survey

Don, AA5AU, invites all RTTY contesters to participate in a new "RTTY Contesting Survey" located http://rttycontesting.com/2010FebRTTYSurvey.html. He thanks you for your participation. The survey will run until 5 March 2010. The results will be published on rttycontesting.com sometime in mid-March 2010, and an announcement will be made over the various Email reflectors. Feel free to forward this invitation to other RTTY contesters.

DXCC News

Bill Moore, NC1L, ARRL Awards Branch Manager, reports that the following operations are approved for DXCC credit - Cape Verde: D44TXP, D44TXO, D44TXS, D44TXI, D44TXF, D44TXQ and D44TXR. If you had one of these operations rejected on a recent application, please send a note to dxcc@arrl.org to have your record updated. DXCC Web Site: www.arrl.org/awards/dxcc [thanks Tjerk, Z56P]

Top Band for Spanish Radio Amateurs in Contests

At the request of the Spain's national radio amateur radio society, the Spanish Director General of Telecommunications has permitted the use of 160-metre band in certain contests. In all, some seven-contest periods through the end of the year will permit Spanish radio amateurs the use of 1,810 to 2,000 MHz. A complete listing will soon be on-line at the society's website at www.ure.es

DX from Africa

Rodrigues Island, 3B9. John, G3LZQ, will be active as 3B9WR from Cotton Bay, Rodrigues Island (AF-017) between 3 March and 2 April. Activity will be on all bands 160 - 10 metres, probably and mainly CW, but with a focus on the lower band (QRN permitting). Look for him to be in the RSGB's $73^{\rm rd}$ Commonwealth Contest (13 and 14 March). QSL via his home call sign.

Morocco, CN. Guy, F8ALU, is currently active from Morocco as CN2BG until early March. He is generally using SSB on 14115/14130 kHz. QSL via home call, direct or Bureau.

Morocco, CN. Mat, MJOASP, will be active as CN2MR from Morocco between 18 and 26 February. He will operate CW only on 40 - 10 metres, with an emphasis on 30, 17 and 12 metres. QSL via home call, direct or bureau.

Morocco, 5C. Alfredo, IK7JWX, and a team of operators will activate the city of Essaouira (ARLHS MOR-019) and Agadir, between 16 and 23 March. Operators mentioned (with call signs) to be active are: Alfredo, IK7JWX (5C2J), Leo, I8LWL (5C2L), Simon, IZ7ATN (5C2SG), Ruggero, IK2PZC (5C2P), AntoNello, IK2DUW (5C2W) and Michele, IK2GPQ (5C2Q). Activity will be on all HF bands and 6 metres, using CW, SSB, PSK31 and RTTY. QSL via their home call signs.

Ghana, 9G. Alan, G3XAQ, will once again be active (possibly as 9G5XA) during March (specific dates not provided). He plans to be an entry in the RSGB's 73rd Commonwealth Contest (13 - 14 March) as a 12 hour category. Alan will use a K2 with 100 watts into an Inverted-L for 80 m, Inverted-Vee doublet for 40 m and a Moxon beam for 20 and 15 m. QSL via G3SWH.





Kenya, 5Z. Operators Enrico, 5Z4ES, Francesco, IK8TEO, Antonio, IK8UHA, and Antonio, IK8VRH, will be active as 5Z0H from Lamu Island (AF-040) and Wasini Island (AF-067) between 12 - 25 February. Operation dates are tentative. They plan to have two stations active on 160 - 10 m CW, SSB and RTTY. Pilot station will be IK8OZZ. QSL via LoTW, by the Bureau or direct to IK8VRH, PO Box 173, I-80016 Marano (NA), Italy. For more information, visit their web page at 5z4h.sitonline.it/

Uganda, 5X. Jack, NP2OR is active as 5X7JD from Masaka until 25 May. He is active on 40 and 20 metres using SSB every day from 05:00 to 15:50 UTC. He is running 100 watt into a Hy-Gain vertical or a folded dipole. QSL to home call.

Tunisia, TS8 (IOTA Op). Following their activity from Morocco (see 5C above), Alfredo, IK7JWX, will lead a team of operators to activate two IOTA islands between 27 April and 4 May. Operators mentioned are Alfredo, IK7JWX, Leo, I8LWL, Raul, IC8ATA, Titti, IK8GQY (YL), Armando, IK8BPY, Ampelio, IS0AGY, AntoNello, IK2DUW, Rosy, IW2NLC (YL), Michele, IK2GPQ, Simon, IZ7ATN, Ruggero, IK2PZC and Stanislav, IZ2GRG. The team will air (no specific dates were provided) Djerba Island (IOTA AF-083, ARLHS TUN-022, WLOTA L-1394) and Kuriat Island (IOTA AF-092, ARLHS TUN-002, WLOTA L-0974). They will use the call signs TS8P and TS8P/p (3V8SM). Activity will be on all HF bands and 6 meters, using CW, SSB, RTTY and PSK31. QSL via IK7JWY.

FT5WO QSLS. Florentin, F4DYW / FT5WO, has returned back home and has started to reply to all direct requests for his FT5WO activity

Special Event Stations

United Arab Emirates. Special event station A60ISG is active until 13 February to commemorate the fourth International Scouting Gathering in Sharjah. QSL via IZ8CLM.

France. Francois, F8DVD, will activate the special call sign TM7AAW during the seventh Antarctic Activity Week from 13 to 28 February. QSL via his home call.

Italy. Paolo, IK2QPR, will activate the special call sign IU2ANT during the seventh Antarctic Activity Week from 15 to 28 February. QSL via his home call.

Morocco. The special event station 5E50SA reminds the devastating earthquake, which destroyed the Moroccan city of Agadir 50 years ago. 5E50SA can be found on the air until 28 February. QSLs via EA7FTR.

The Netherlands. The national park "De Hoge Veluwe" was established 75 years ago. For this reason, Fred, PAOFAW, is working as PA75HV during February and twice more during the year. These activities do not count for the national parks award because Fred is using the call sign from his home. QSLs can be sent via bureau, direct or eQSL to PAOFAW, no LoTW!

Tropo Propagation along the Coast

[From the desk of Mike Bosch, ZS2FM]

"Education is the most powerful weapon which you can use to change the world." Nelson Mandela

T-III

Amateurs in the Port Elizabeth and East London area recorded the first Tropo contacts on VHF along the coast; Schalk van der Merwe, ZS2Y, and Jack Drayton, ZS2CI, respectively, made the first 50 MHz Tropo contact on CW.

Years later Lionel Coombe-Davis, ZS2DD, and Mike Bosch, ZS2FM, pioneered 144 MHz contacts between Port Elizabeth and East London and then to Mossel Bay, and ending up as far west as Cape Agulhas; all done on CW and AM phone. Today we are all better equipped and can make these contacts more frequently on SSB and FM and even a lot further.

I became interested in the vagaries of Tropo propagation between Port Elizabeth and East London. Consequently a four element vertical polarized FM Yagi was mounted in the roof and beamed at East London; it was connected to a Pioneer domestic receiver in my lounge that was equipped with a S-meter with a scale of 0 - 5. I selected an East London FM station at the top end of the FM band that was in the clear, and monitored it daily during all types of weather conditions and recorded the S-meter readings.

Then I enlisted the help of Barry Fennell, ZS2DT, to measure the microvolt input at the antenna terminals of the Pioneer receiver; he borrowed a Wavetek Model 3001 RF signal generator and a Hewlett Packard VHF attenuator Model 355D from his salt mine. The results obtained were as follows:

- (1) Tropo Scatter created marginal conditions, when the FM station appeared just above the noise level with a very deep QSB cycle that could last minutes at a time, then came out of the noise for a while and repeated the cycle all over again. The antenna input varied between 1 to 5 microvolts.
- (2) Tropo Enhancement produced fair to strong signals with less QSB over this VHF path when weather conditions improved, usually in the early evenings, and registered 10 to 20 microvolts.
- (3) Tropo Ducting appeared prior to an approaching cold front and yielded extremely strong and rock steady signals that pinned the needle on the Pioneer receiver's 5-meter; the input at the antenna terminals was in excess of 50 microvolts.

We did not know at the time that a cold front could also produce very good Tropo ducting inland, which would make long distance operation possible across the country on VHF especially on 144 MHz.

The best distance that we have achieved from Port Elizabeth on 144 MHz analogue was 840 km, but if there were any stations further north we could possibly have logged them too up to a 1 000 km or more. On the southern coast, we have worked only 531 km but longer distances should be possible. Recently Chris, ZS1TX, in Cape Town monitored the PE beacon on 50,006 MHz FSK and reported hearing it well at times with Tropo Scatter visible on the Spectran waterfall. Regular Tropo skeds on 144 MHz analogue to Cape Town have never been attempted before.

There is still a lot of pioneering work that could be done on VHF and UHF in the RSA, all it requires is a group of young dedicated VHF enthusiasts to take up the challenge as is done by their peers overseas.

Contest Calendar

This week's contests compiled by Bruce Horn, WA7BNM. The period covered is 8 to 15 February 2010.

New Mexico QSO Party 15:00 UTC 7 February to 03:00 UTC 8 February

Mode: CW, Phone, Digital

Bands: 160, 80, 40, 20, 15, 10 and 6 m

Classes: Single Op; Multi-Op; Mobile Single

Op; Mobile Multi-Op





Max power: HP: >150 watts; LP: 150 watts;

QRP: 5 watts

Exchange: NM: Name and county; non-NM:

Name and state, province or country

QSO Points: 1 point per phone QSO; 2 points

per CW/Digital QSO

Mobile Bonus: 5 000 points per county from

which at least 15 QSOs

Multipliers: NM Stations: Each county, state, province, DXCC country once; non-NM Sta-

tions: Each NM county once

Power: HP = 1X, LP = 2X, QRP = 5X

Score Calculation: Total score = (total QSO points x total mults x power mult) and mobile

bonus points

Submit logs by: 1 March 2010

E-mail logs to:

NMqsoparty[at]yahoo[dot]com

Mail logs to: New Mexico QSO Party, c/o Valencia County ARA, PO Box 268, Peralta,

NM 87042, USA Find rules at:

http://pages.swcp.com/~n5zgt/nmqsoparty/documents/NMQP_forms.pdf

ARRL School Club Roundup

13:00 UTC 8 February to 24:00 UTC 12 Feb-

ruary

Mode: CW/RTTY/Digital, Phone Bands: All, except 30, 17 and 12 m

Classes: Single Op (I); Club/Multi-Op (C);

School Club/Group (S)

Max operating hours: 24 hours total; 6 hours out of any 24-hour period with off times of

at least 30 minutes

Exchange: RS(T), Class (I/C/S) and state,

province or country

Work stations: Once per mode

QSO Points: 1 point per phone QSO; 2 points

per CW/RTTY/digital QSO

Multipliers: States, VE provinces, DXCC countries, 2x class C QSOs, 5x class S

QSOs and 5x QSOs with KA2NRR

Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO

points x total mults

Submit logs by: 12 March 2010

E-mail logs to: (none)

Mail logs to: School Club Roundup, c/o Lew Malchick, N2RQ, Brooklyn Technical H5

ARC, 29 Fort Greene Place, Brooklyn, NY 11217, USA

Find rules at:

http://www.arrl.org/SCR/rules/

NAQCC Straight Key/Bug Sprint 01:30 - 03:30 UTC 10 February

Mode: CW

Bands: 80, 40 and 20 m

Classes: (none)
Max power: 5 watts

Exchange: RST, state, province or country

and NAQCC No or power Work stations: Once per band

QSO Points: 1 point per QSO with nonmember; 2 points per QSO with member Multipliers: Each state, province or country

once

Key Type Mult: 2x if straight key, 1.5x if

bug, 1x if other

Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO

points x total mults x key type mult

Submit logs by: 23:59 UTC 14 February 2010

E-mail logs to:

nagcc33[at]windstream[dot]net

Post log summary at:

http://home.windstream.net/yoel/sprint_sub

mit_log.html

Mail logs to: John Shannon, K3WWP, 478 E.

High St., Kittanning, PA 16201, USA

Find rules at:

http://home.windstream.net/yoel/sprint201

002.html

CWops Mini-CWT Test

11:00 - 12:00 UTC 10 February; 19:00 - 20:00 UTC 10 February and 03:00 - 04:00

UTC 11 February

Mode: CW

Bands: 80, 40 and 20 m

Classes: Single Op - QRP, Low or High

Max power: HP: >100 watts; LP: 100 watts;

QRP: 5 watts

Exchange: Member: QSO No, Name and Member No; non-Member: QSO No, Name,

Power and "W"

Work stations: Once per band QSO Points: 1 point per QSO Multipliers: Each call once





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Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO

points x total mults

Submit logs by: 04:00 UTC 13 February 2010 E-mail log summary to: kz5d[at]aol[dot]com

Mail logs to: (none)
Find rules at:

http://www.cwops.org/onair.html

RSGB 80 m Club Data Championship 20:00 - 21:30 UTC 10 February

Mode: RTTY, PSK Bands: 80 m Only Classes: (none)

Exchange: RST and Serial No QSO Points: 1 point per QSO

Multipliers: (none)

Score Calculation: (see rules)
Submit logs by: 17 February 2010

E-mail logs to:

ccdata[dot]logs[at]rsgbhfcc[dot]org

Upload log at:

http://www.vhfcc.org/cgi-bin/hfenter.pl

Mail logs to: (none)
Find rules at:

http://www.rsgbcc.org/hf/rules/2010/r80m

cc.shtml

NCCC Sprint Ladder

02:30 - 03:00 UTC 12 February

Mode: CW

Bands: 160, 80, 40 and 20 m

Classes: Single Op Max power: 100 watts Exchange: (see rules)

Work stations: Dupes allowed after at least

one intervening QSO

QSO Points: NA station: 1 point per QSO; non-NA station: 1 point per QSO with an NA

station

Multipliers: Each US state (including KL7 and KH6) once per band; Each VE province once per band; Each North American country (ex-

cept W/VE) once per band

Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO

points x total mults

Submit logs by: 14 February 2010

E-mail logs to: (none)
Post log summary at:

http://www.hornucopia.com/3830score/

Mail logs to: (none)
Find rules at:

http://www.ncccsprint.com/rules.html

YLRL YL-OM Contest

14:00 UTC 12 February to 02:00 UTC 14

February

Mode: CW/Digital, SSB

Bands: All Classes: (none)

Max power: HP: >100 watts; LP: 100 watts;

QRP: 5 watts

Exchange: QSO No, RS(T) and section, prov-

ince or country

Work stations: Once per band per mode

QSO Points: 1 point per QSO

Multipliers: Each section, province, country

once per mode

Power factor: x1.5 for 100 W or less

Score Calculation: Total score = total Q50

points x total mults x power factor Submit logs by: 15 March 2010

E-mail logs to: nOwbv[at]earthlink[dot]net
Mail logs to: Cheryl Muhr, PO Box 342,

Littleton, CO 80160, USA

Find rules at:

http://www.ylrl.org/ylcontests.html

PODXS 070 Club Valentine Sprint

20:00 local 12 February to 02:00 local 13

February Mode: PSK31

Bands: 160, 80 and 40 m

Classes: OM (QRP/LP); YL (QRP/LP) Max power: LP: 50 watts; QRP: 5 watts Exchange: Name, OM or YL and state, prov-

ince or country

Work stations: Once per band

QSO Points: 1 point per QSO with OM; 2

points per QSO with YL

Multipliers: Each state, province and DXCC

country once only

Score Calculation: Total score = total Q50

points x total mults

Submit logs by: 5 March 2010 E-mail logs to: w4krn[at]his[dot]com

Mail logs to: Karen Russo, W4KRN, 7720 Willow Pond Lane, Nokesville, VA 20181, USA

Find rules at:

[&]quot;Education is the most powerful weapon which you can use to change the world." Nelson Mandela





http://www.podxs070.com/valentine-sprint

CQ WW RTTY WPX Contest

00:00 UTC 13 February to 24:00 UTC 14

February Mode: RTTY

Bands: 80, 40, 20, 15 and 10 m

Classes: Single Op All Band (Low/High); Single Op Single Band (Low/High); Multi-One;

Multi-Two; Multi-Multi

Max operating hours: Single Op: 30 hours, off times of at least 60 minutes; Multi-Op:

48 hours

Max power: HP: 1 500 watts; LP: 100 watts

Exchange: RST and Serial No Work stations: Once per band

Q50 Points: 1 point per Q50 with same country on 20, 15 and 10 m; 2 points per Q50 with same country on 80 and 40 m; 2 points per Q50 with different countries on same continent on 20, 15 and 10 m; 4 points per Q50 with different countries on same continent on 80 and 40 m; 3 points per Q50 with different continent on 20, 15 and 10 m; 6 points per Q50 with different continent on 80 and 40 m

Multipliers: Each prefix once

Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO

points x total mults

Submit logs by: 1 March 2010

E-mail logs to: rtty[at]cqwpx[dot]com
Mail logs to: CQ RTTY WPX Contest, 25
Newbridge Road, Suite 405, Hicksville, NY

11801, USA Find rules at:

http://www.cqwpxrtty.com/rules.htm

New Hampshire QSO Party

00:00 UTC 13 February to 24:00 UTC 14

February

Mode: CW/Digital, Phone Bands: All, except WARC

Classes: Single Transmitter - QRP, Low or High; Multi Transmitter - QRP, Low or High; Mobile Single Transmitter - QRP, Low or High; Mobile Multi Transmitter - QRP, Low

or High; Small Club; Large Club

Max operating hours: 24 hours, off times of

at least 15 minutes

Max power: HP: >150 watts; LP: 150 watts;

QRP: 5 watts

Exchange: NH: RS(T) and county; non-NH W/VE: RS(T) and state or province; DX:

RS(T) and Serial No

Work stations: Once per band per mode

QSO Points: 1 point per phone QSO; 2 points per CW/digital QSO; 5 points per phone QSO with a NH bonus point station; 10 points per CW/digital QSO with a NH bonus

point station

Bonus Point Stations: W1WQM, W1WMV,

W1FZ, K1BKE, K1NCR, N1QC

Multipliers: NH Stations: Each NH county, each state, each VE province and one DXCC country once; non-NH Stations: Each NH

county once

Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO

points x total mults

Submit logs by: 31 March 2010 E-mail logs to: n1ix[at]n1ix[dot]com

Mail logs to: Dave LeDuc, 26 Tanglewood Dr.,

Newton, NH 03858, USA

Find rules at:

http://erockares.blogs.com/files/qsonh_rule

s.pdf

NCCC Sprint

02:30 - 03:00 UTC 13 February

Mode: (see rules)
Bands: (see rules)
Classes: (none)
Exchange: (see rules)

Score Calculation: Total score = total Q50

points x total mults

Submit logs by: February 15, 2010

E-mail logs to: (none)
Post log summary at:

http://www.hornucopia.com/3830score/

Mail logs to: (none) Find rules at:

http://www.ncccsprint.com/rules.html

SARL National Field Day

10:00 UTC 13 February to 10:00 UTC 14

February Mode: CW, SSB

Bands: 160, 80, 40, 20, 15 and 10 m





Classes: Single-Op Field - QRP, Low or High; Multi-Op Field - QRP, Low or High; General -

QRP, Low or High

Max power: QRP: 5 watts; LP: 6 - 50 watts;

HP: 51 - 100 watts

Exchange: RS(T) and Category (see rules)
Work stations: Once per band per mode
QSO Points: 1 point per QSO with General
station in same area; 2 points per QSO with
General station in different area; 3 points
per QSO with Field station in same area; 4
points per QSO with Field station in differ-

ent area Multipliers: (see rules)

Score Calculation: (see rules) Submit logs by: 1 March 2010

E-mail logs to:

hfcontests[at]netactive[dot]co[dot]za
Mail logs to: SARL National Field Day, PO
Box 12104, Brandhof, 9324, South Africa
Find rules at:

http://www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/SAR L%202010%20Contest%20Manual.pdf

Asia-Pacific Spring CW Sprint 11:00 - 13:00 UTC 13 February

Mode: CW Bands: 40, 20 m

Classes: Single Op Single Radio

Max power: Asia Pacific: 150 watts; Non-

Asia Pacific: maximum legal Exchange: RST and Serial No Work stations: Once per band

QSO Points: Asia-Pacific: 1 point per QSO; Non-Asia-Pacific: 1 point per QSO with an

Asia-Pacific station

Multipliers: Each prefix once

Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO

points x total mults

Submit logs by: 20 February 2010 E-mail logs to: apsprint[at]jsfc[dot]org

Mail logs to: (none)
Find rules at:

http://jsfc.org/apsprint/aprule.txt

Dutch PACC Contest

12:00 UTC 14 February to 12:00 UTC 15

February

Mode: CW, SSB

Bands: 160, 80, 40, 20, 15 and 10 m

Classes: SOAB - CW, SSB or Mixed - Low or High; SOAB Mixed QRP; Multi-Op Mixed; Single Op Single Band CW; Single Op Single

Band SSB; SWL

Max power: LP: 100 watts; QRP: 5 watts Exchange: PA: RS(T) and province; non-PA:

RS(T) and Serial No

Work stations: Once per band

QSO Points: 1 point per QSO with a PA sta-

tion

Multipliers: PA provinces once per band

Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO

points x total mults

Submit logs by: 15 March 2010

E-mail logs to: pacc[at]dutchpacc[dot]com

Upload log at:

http://pacc.veron.nl/logsubmission.html Mail logs to: PACC Contest Manager, c/o VE-RON Central Bureau, PO Box 1166, 6801 BD

Arnhem, The Netherlands

Find rules at: http://pacc.veron.nl/

KCJ Topband Contest

12:00 UTC 13 February to 12:00 UTC 14

February Mode: CW

Bands: 160 m Only

Classes: Single Op; Multi-Op

Exchange: JA: RST and Prefecture/District Code; non-JA: RST and Continent Code (AF,

AS, EU, NA, OC, SA)

QSO Points: JA: 1 point per QSO with JA station; JA: 5 points per QSO with non-JA station; Non-JA: 1 point per QSO with JA

station

Multipliers: Each JA prefecture/district;

JA: each continent

Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO

points x total mults

Submit logs by: 14 March 2010

E-mail logs to: kcj-log[at]kcj-cw[dot]com Mail logs to: M. Namba, 1420-55 Kibara,

Sammu-city, Chiba 289-1212, Japan

Find rules at: http://www.kcj-

cw.com/contest/10_toptest_rules_e.pdf

Louisiana QSO Party

"Education is the most powerful weapon which you can use to change the world." Nelson Mandela

T-I-I



15:00 UTC 13 February to 03:00 UTC 14

February

Mode: CW, Phone

Bands: 160, 80, 40, 20, 15, 10, 6 and 2 m Classes: CW/Digital Only; Phone Only; Mixed

Mode; Rover (LA only)

Exchange: LA: RS(T) and Parish; non-LA: RS(T) and state, province, maritime region or

country

Work stations: Once per band per mode QSO Points: 2 points per phone QSO; 4 points per CW QSO; LA Rovers: add 50 points to score for each parish activated Bonus: add 100 points to score for working

W5YL at least once

Multipliers: LA stations: Each state, province, country once per band per mode; Non-LA stations: Each LA parish once per band per mode

Score Calculation: Total score = (total QSO points x total mults) and bonus points

Submit logs by: 15 March 2010

E-mail logs to: laqso[at]bellsouth[dot]net Mail logs to: LAQSO Party, 508 Hache St.,

Houma, LA 70364, USA Find rules at:

 $\verb|http://www.qsl.net/kd5wdy/LAQSO_/LAQS|$

O_Rules/lagso_rules.html

OMISS QSO Party

15:00 UTC 13 February to 15:00 UTC 14

February Mode: SSB

Bands: 160, 80, 40, 20, 15 and 10 m

Classes: Single Op

Exchange: RS, state, province or country and

OMISS No if member

Work stations: Once per band

QSO Points: 2 points per QSO with OMISS member; 1 point per QSO with non-member Bonus: add 500 points to score if mobile for

entire contest

Multipliers: Each US state once; Each VE

province once; 1 DX country once

Power: 5 W = x3, 100 W = x2, 100 W = x1Score Calculation: Total score = (total QSO points x total mults x power mult) and bonus

points

Submit logs by: 15 March 2010

E-mail logs to: (none)

Upload log at:

http://www.omiss.net/Facelift/qsoElectronic

php

Mail logs to: OMISS QSO Party, c/o James Main, N8FV, 4427 S. Dangl, Muskegon, MI

49444, USA Find rules at:

http://www.omiss.net/Facelift/qsoparty.php

FISTS Winter Sprint

17:00 - 21:00 UTC 13 February

Mode: CW

Bands: 80, 40, 20, 15 and 10 m Classes: QRP; QRO; Club

Max power: QRO: 100 watts; QRP: 5 watts Exchange: FISTS: RST, state, province or country, first name and FISTS No; non-FISTS: RST, state, province or country,

first name and power

Work stations: Once per band

QSO Points: 5 points per QSO with FIST member; FIST members: 2 points per QSO

with non-FIST member

Multipliers: Each US state and VE province

once; Each DXCC country once

Score Calculation: Total score = total Q50

points x total mults

Submit logs by: 15 March 2010 E-mail logs to: wallad[at]cox[dot]net

Mail logs to: Gil Woodside, WA1LAD, 30 Hilltop Ave., West Warwick, RI 02893-2825,

USA

Find rules at:

http://www.fists.org/sprints.html

RSGB 1st 1.8 MHz CW Contest

21:00 UTC 13 February to 01:00 UTC 14

February Mode: CW

Bands: 160 m Only

Classes: Single Op - UK or Overseas

Exchange: UK: RST, Serial No and District

Code; non-UK: RST and Serial No

QSO Points: 3 points per QSO; 5 additional points for first QSO with each UK district; UK stations: 5 additional points for first

Q50 with each country outside of UK

Multipliers: (none)





00:00 - 24:00 UTC 14 February

Mode: CW

Bands: 160, 80, 40, 20, 15, 10 and 6 m

Classes: (none)

Exchange: RST, name, state, province or

country and SKCC No or "NONE" Work stations: Once per band QSO Points: 1 point per QSO Bonus Points: (see rules)

Multipliers: Each state, province or country

once

Score Calculation: Total score = (total QSO

points x total mults) and bonus points Submit logs by: 19 February 2010

Post log summary at:

http://www.skccgroup.com/sprint/wes/wes-

submit.html

Mail logs to: (none) Find rules at:

http://www.skccgroup.com/sprint/wes/

Classic Exchange, Phone

14:00 UTC 14 February to 08:00 UTC 15

February

Mode: AM, SSB, FM

Bands: 160, 80, 40, 20, 15, 10, 6 and 2 m

Classes: (none)

Exchange: Name, RS, state, province or

country and rcvr/xmtr manuf/model

Work stations: Once per band per mode per

rcr/xmtr manuf/model QSO Points: 1 point per QSO

Multipliers: (see rules)

Score Calculation: Total score = $sum(total mode QSO points \times total mode mults)$ and

bonus points

Submit logs by: 15 April 2010

E-mail logs to: WQ8U[at]nc[dot]rr[dot]com Mail logs to: WQ8U, 104 W. Queen St.,

Hillsborough, NC 27278, USA

Find rules at:

http://qsl.asti.com/CX/feb10announcement.h

tml

Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO

points

Submit logs by: 1 March 2010

E-mail logs to:

1st160[dot]logs[at]rsqbhfcc[dot]org

Upload log at:

http://www.rsgbcc.org/cgi-

bin/hfenter.pl?Contest=1st%201.8MHz%20C

ontest&year=2010 Mail logs to: (none) Find rules at:

http://www.rsgbcc.org/hf/rules/2010/r18m

hz.shtml

North American SSB Sprint 00:00 - 04:00 UTC 14 February

Mode: SSB

Bands: 80, 40 and 20 m

Classes: Single Op - QRP, Low or High

Max operating hours: 4 hours

Max power: HP: 1 500 watts; LP: 100 watts;

QRP: 5 watts

Exchange: other station's call, your call, serial no, your name and your state, province or

country

Work stations: Once per band

QSO Points: NA station: 1 point per QSO; non-NA station: 1 point per QSO with an NA

station

Multipliers: Each US state (including KL7) once; Each VE province once; Each North

American country (except W/VE) once Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO

points x total mults

Submit logs by: 20 February 2010

E-mail logs to: (see rules, web upload pre-

ferred)
Upload log at:

http://www.ncjweb.com/sprintlogsubmit.php Mail logs to: Jim Stevens, K4MA, 6609 Vardon Ct., Fuguay-Varina, NC 27526, USA

Find rules at:

http://www.ncjweb.com/sprintrules.php

SKCC Weekend Sprint

Next Week's Contests

AGCW Semi-Automatic Key Evening, 19:00 - 20:30 UTC 17 February







RSGB 80 m Club CW Championship, 20:00 - 21:30 UTC 18 February

NCCC Sprint Ladder, 02:30 - 03:00 UTC 19 February

Russian PSK WW Contest, 21:00 UTC 19 February to 21:00 UTC 20 February

ARRL International DX CW Contest, 00:00 UTC 20 February to 24:00 UTC 21 February

Feld Hell Sprint, 20:00 - 22:00 UTC 20 February

Run for the Bacon QRP Contest, 02:00 - 04:00 UTC 22 February

Remembering the unit men - Watt

Hello, I am Jim Linton, VK3PC, with another in a series of brief looks at those who made discoveries and have their names as units of measurement.

Scotsman James Watt born in 1736 displayed an aptitude for mathematics, showed great manual dexterity and after the loss of both parents did not attend school regularly but travelled to London to study instrument making for a year.

On his return to Scotland he faced a barrier with his qualification not being locally recognised, however a couple of influential professors at the University of Glasgow who allowed him to set up a small workshop befriended him.

He was an inventor very skilled with his hands enabling him to make scientific measurements and many substantial contributions to the industrial revolution, such as the Watt steam engine. Watt led the way to changes in the generation and application of power. Watt gained recognition as a fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh and the Royal Society of London, plus membership of bodies in France and The Netherlands.

The memory of this significant figure in the history of technology lives on through statues, memorials, institutions and even street names. At the 11^{th} General Conference on Weights and Measures in 1960, the Watt was incorporated into the International System of Units. [WIA News]

I think James had a problem at the beginning of each school year when the teacher asked the children for their surnames!

Items used with acknowledgement to The ARRL Letter, Amateur Radio Newsline, OPDX Bulletin, 425 DX Bulletin, DXNL Bulletin, ARRL DX News, Q-News, the RSGB News, Maurice, F5NQL, Southgate ARC and Pete's DX Newsdesk.

Newsletter editors are most welcome to use material from HF Happenings, just remember to acknowledge the source (which could be any one of the names mentioned above). HF Happenings can be provided in MS Word format.

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